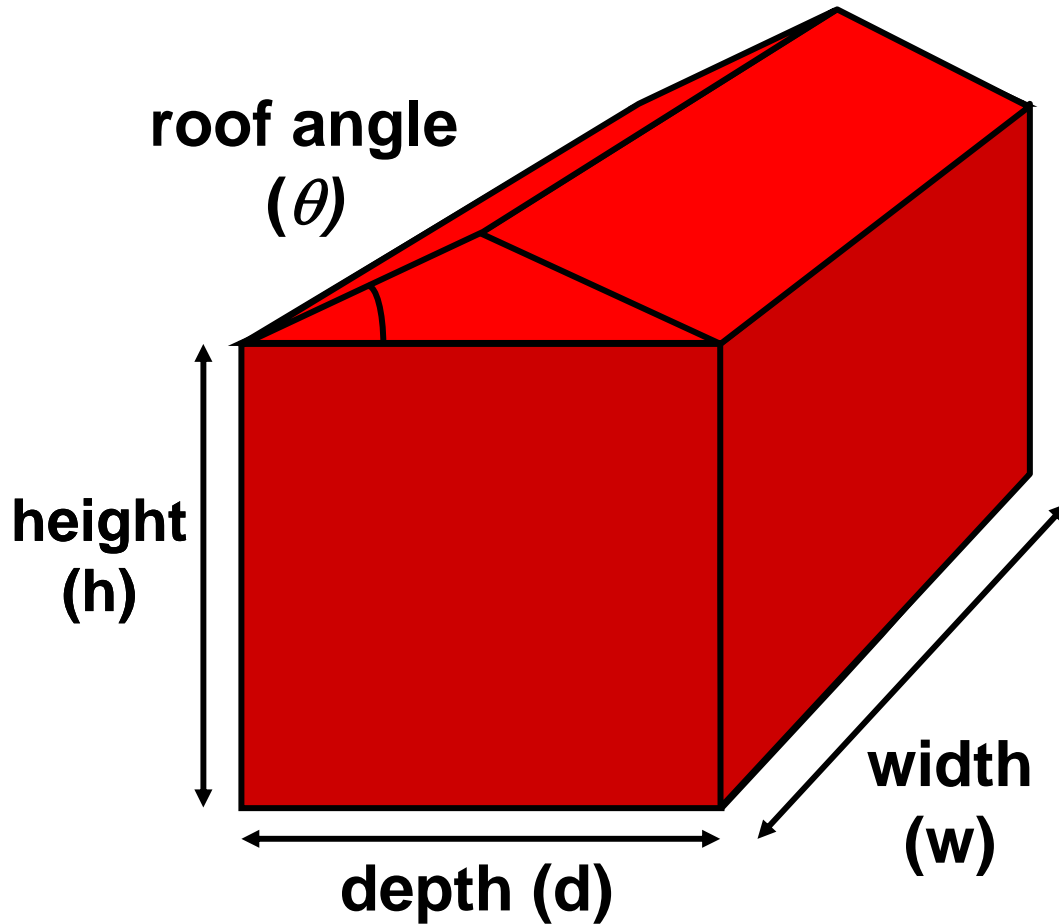


Cold roof, i.e. insulation
above ceiling of upper storey

Floor area: width by depth =
 $wd \text{ m}^2$

Roof area - same as floor area:
width by depth = $wd \text{ m}^2$

Wall area: perimeter by height
= $2(w+d)h \text{ m}^2$

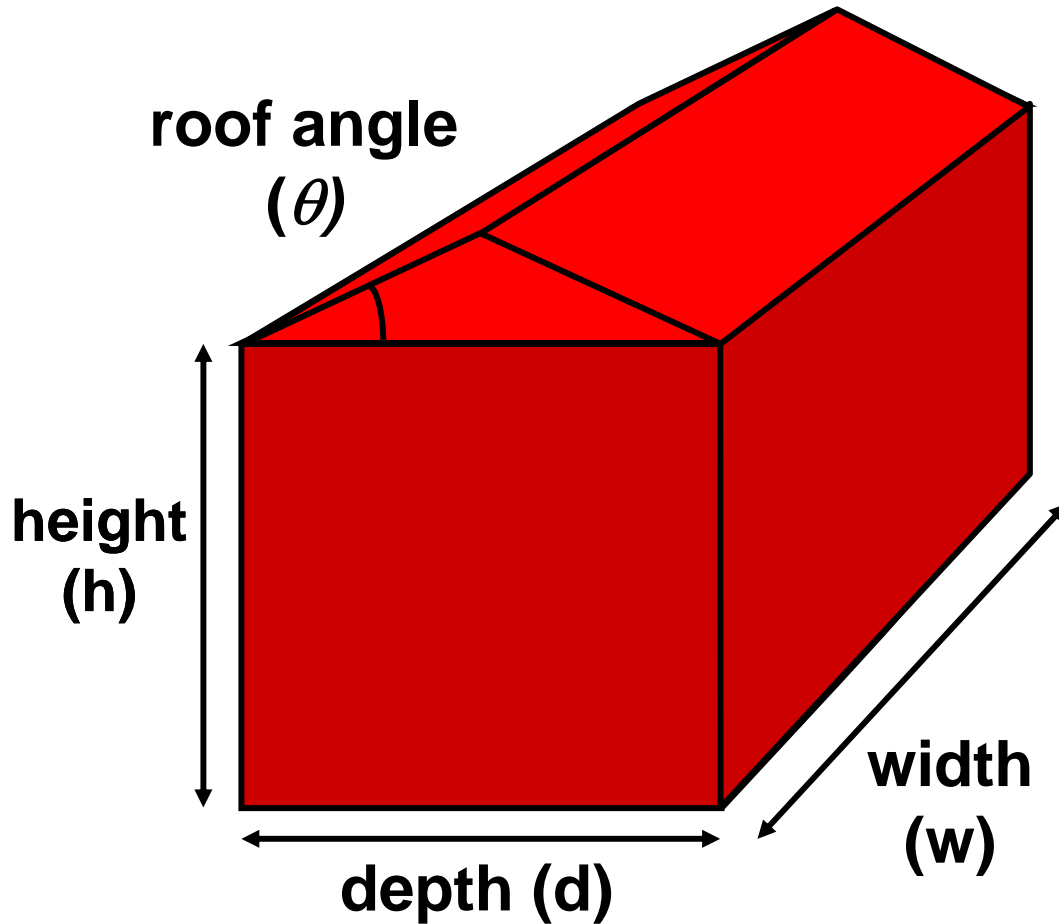


Warm roof, i.e. insulation along underside of pitched roof

Floor area: width by depth = $w d \text{ m}^2$

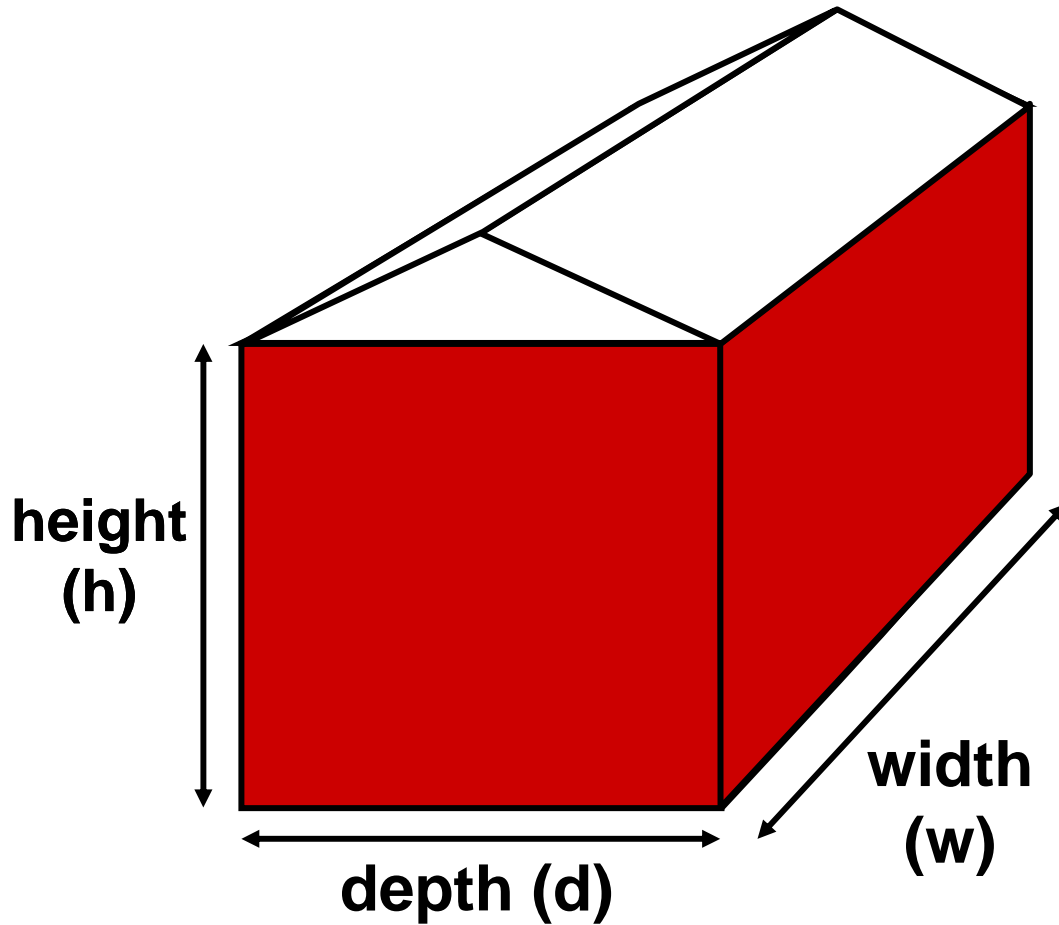
Roof area: width by depth over $\cos\theta = w d / \cos\theta \text{ m}^2$

Wall area: perimeter by height, plus gable ends = $2(w+d)h + \frac{1}{2} d d \tan\theta \text{ m}^2$



Total surface area (cold roof):
 $= 2wd + 2(w+d)h \text{ m}^2$

Total surface area (warm roof):
 $= wd + 2(w+d)h + wd/\cos\theta + \frac{1}{2}dd \tan\theta \text{ m}^2$



Example (cold roof):

$$\text{width } (w) = 50 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{depth } (d) = 30 \text{ m}$$

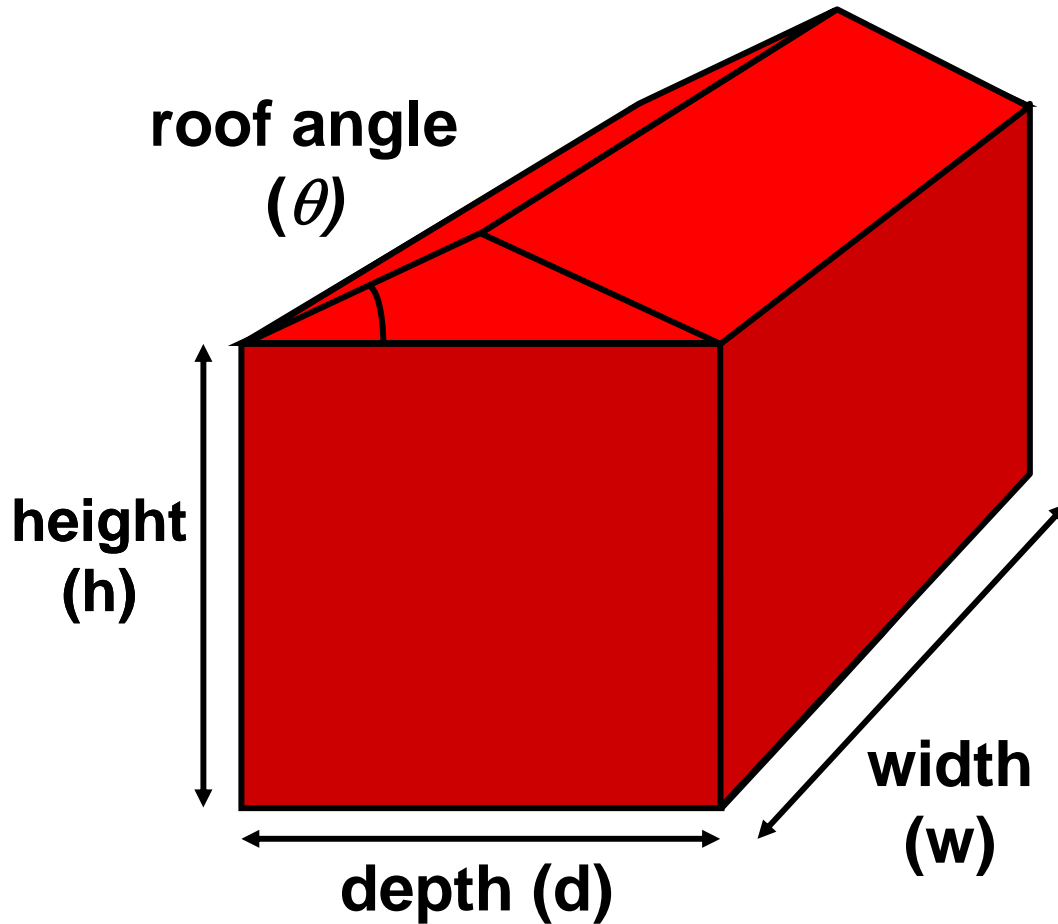
$$\text{height } (h) = 15 \text{ m}$$

Total surface area:

$$= 2wd + 2(w+d)h \text{ m}^2$$

$$= 2 \times 50 \times 30 + 2 \times (50 + 30) \times 15$$

$$= 3000 + 2400 = 5400 \text{ m}^2$$



Example (warm roof):

Width (w) = 50 m; depth (d) = 30 m

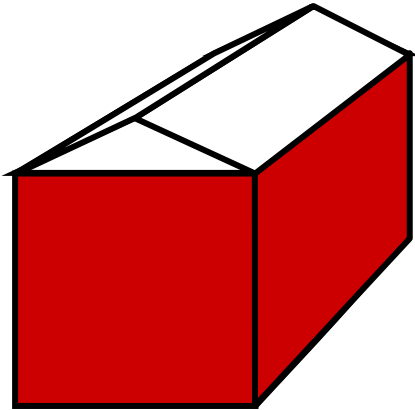
height (h) = 15 m; roof angle (θ) = 20°

Total surface area (warm roof):

$$= wd + 2(w+d)h + wd/\cos\theta + \frac{1}{2} dd \tan\theta \text{ m}^2$$

$$= 50 \times 30 + 2 \times (50 + 30) \times 15 + 50 \times 30/\cos 20^\circ + 15 \times 30 \times \tan 20^\circ$$

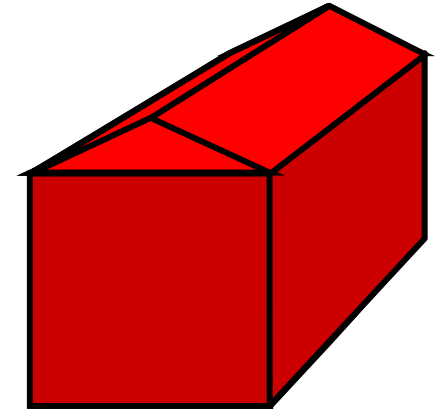
$$= 1500 + 2400 + 1500/0.940 + 450 \times 0.364 = 5660 \text{ m}^2$$



Cold roof example:

$$\text{Volume} = 22500 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Total surface area} = 5400 \text{ m}^2$$



Warm roof example:

$$\text{Volume} = 26595 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Total surface area} = 5660 \text{ m}^2$$